

### Making Relationships

- Initiates conversations, attends to and takes account of what others say.
- Explains own knowledge and understanding, and asks appropriate questions of others.
- Takes steps to resolve conflicts with other children, e.g. finding a compromise.

### Self-confidence And Self-awareness

- Confident to speak to others about own needs, wants, interests and opinions.
- Can describe self in positive terms and talk about abilities.

### Managing Feelings And Behaviour

- Understands that own actions affect other people, for example, becomes upset or tries to comfort another child when they realise they have upset them.
- Aware of the boundaries set, and of behavioural expectations in the setting.
  - Beginning to be able to negotiate and solve problems without aggression, e.g. when someone has taken their toy.

### Moving And Handling

- Experiments with different ways of moving.
  - Jumps off an object and lands appropriately.
- Negotiates space successfully when playing racing and chasing games with other children, adjusting speed or changing direction to avoid obstacles.
- Travels with confidence and skill around, under, over and through balancing and climbing equipment.
- Shows increasing control over an object in pushing, patting, throwing, catching or kicking it.
  - Uses simple tools to effect changes to materials.
- Handles tools, objects, construction and malleable materials safely and with increasing control.
  - Shows a preference for a dominant hand.
- Begins to use anticlockwise movement and retrace vertical lines.
  - Begins to form recognisable letters.
- Uses a pencil and holds it effectively to form recognisable letters, most of which are correctly formed.

### Health And Self Care

- Eats a healthy range of foodstuffs and understands need for variety in food.
  - Usually dry and clean during the day.
- Shows some understanding that good practices with regard to exercise, eating, sleeping and hygiene can contribute to good health.
- Shows understanding of the need for safety when tackling new challenges, and considers and manages some risks.
- Shows understanding of how to transport and store equipment safely.
  - Practices some appropriate safety measures without direct supervision.

### Listening And Attention

- Maintains attention, concentrates and sits quietly during appropriate activity.
- Two-channelled attention – can listen and do for short span.

### Understanding

- Responds to instructions involving a two-part sequence.
- Understands humour, e.g. nonsense rhymes, jokes.
- Able to follow a story without pictures or props.
- Listens and responds to ideas expressed by others in conversation or discussion.

### Speaking

- Extends vocabulary, especially by grouping and naming, exploring the meaning and sounds of new words.
- Uses language to imagine and recreate roles and experiences in play situations.
- Links statements and sticks to a main theme or intention.
- Uses talk to organise, sequence and clarify thinking, ideas, feelings and events.
  - Introduces a storyline or narrative into their play.

### Number

- Recognise some numerals of personal significance.
  - Recognises numerals 1 to 5.
- Counts up to three or four objects by saying one number name for each item.
- Counts actions or objects which cannot be moved.
  - Counts an irregular arrangement of up to ten objects.
- Counts objects to 10, and beginning to count beyond 10.
  - Counts out up to six objects from a larger group.
- Selects the correct numeral to represent 1 to 5, then 1 to 10 objects.
- Estimates how many objects they can see and checks by counting them.
- Uses the language of 'more' and 'fewer' to compare two sets of objects.
- Finds the total number of items in two groups by counting all of them.
- Says the number that is one more than a given number.
- Finds one more or one less from a group of up to five objects, then ten objects.
- In practical activities and discussion, beginning to use the vocabulary involved in adding and subtracting.
- Records, using marks that they can interpret and explain.
  - Begins to identify own mathematical problems based on own interests and fascinations.

### Shape, Space And Measures

- Beginning to use mathematical names for 'solid' 3D shapes and 'flat' 2D shapes, and mathematical terms to describe shapes.
- Selects a particular named shape.
- Can describe their relative position such as 'behind' or 'next to'.
- Orders two or three items by length or height.
- Orders two items by weight or capacity.
- Uses familiar objects and common shapes to create and recreate patterns and build models.
- Uses everyday language related to time.
- Beginning to use everyday language related to money.
- Orders and sequences familiar events.
- Measures short periods of time in simple ways.

### Reading

- Continues a rhyming string.
- Hears and says the initial sound in words.
- Can segment the sounds in simple words and blend them together and knows which letters represent some of them.
- Links sounds to letters, naming and sounding the letters of the alphabet.
- Begins to read words and simple sentences.
- Uses vocabulary and forms of speech that are increasingly influenced by their experiences of books.
  - Enjoys an increasing range of books.
- Knows that information can be retrieved from books and computers.

## EYFS 40-60 Months

### Writing

- Gives meaning to marks they make as they draw, write and paint.
- Begins to break the flow of speech into words.
- Continues a rhyming string.
- Hears and says the initial sound in words.
- Can segment the sounds in simple words and blend them together.
- Links sounds to letters, naming and sounding the letters of the alphabet.
- Uses some clearly identifiable letters to communicate meaning, representing some sounds correctly and in sequence.
- Writes own name and other things such as labels, captions.
  - Attempts to write short sentences in meaningful contexts.

### The World

- Looks closely at similarities, differences, patterns and change.

### Technology

- Completes a simple program on a computer.
- Uses ICT hardware to interact with age-appropriate computer software.

### People And Communities

- Enjoys joining in with family customs and routines.

### Exploring And Using Media And Materials

- Begins to build a repertoire of songs and dances.
  - Explores the different sounds of instruments.
- Explores what happens when they mix colours.
  - Experiments to create different textures.
- Understands that different media can be combined to create new effects.
  - Manipulates materials to achieve a planned effect.
- Constructs with a purpose in mind, using a variety of resources.
  - Uses simple tools and techniques competently and appropriately.
- Selects appropriate resources and adapts work where necessary.
  - Selects tools and techniques needed to shape, assemble and join materials they are using.

### Being Imaginative

- Create simple representations of events, people and objects.
- Initiates new combinations of movement and gesture in order to express and respond to feelings, ideas and experiences.
- Chooses particular colours to use for a purpose.
- Introduces a storyline or narrative into their play.
- Plays alongside other children who are engaged in the same theme.
- Plays cooperatively as part of a group to develop and act out a narrative.